

# TONOPAH DAILY BONANZA

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## W. W. BOOTH, EDITOR AND MANAGER

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### NO REWARD.

A reward of \$10 will be paid for information that will lead to the arrest and conviction of parties stealing The Bonanza from subscribers.

### TO SUBSCRIBERS.

Parties who do not receive their papers, or who have any cause of complaint, will oblige The Bonanza by notifying this office.

All legal advertisements will be charged for at the rate of \$2.00 per square for the first insertion. There will be no exception to this rate. No affidavit of publication will be made until the advertisement is paid for.

No advertising cut, one square inch or smaller, will be accepted unless made of metal. No wood base cuts this size will be used. Wood cuts are dangerous to forms and press.

Entered at the postoffice in Tonopah as second-class matter.

### TIME TO PROTEST.

THE Census Bureau has offered an insulting slight to Nevada that should not be permitted to pass unnoticed. A respectful and firm protest is demanded by the issuance of a recent circular from the Census Bureau alleging to give facts pertaining to the foreign population of the United States. We are told that the foreign born white males in the United States is 6,446,817 and then the bureau indulges in a table by states to show how these foreigners are disposed. Nevada is not credited with a single male of foreign birth. What respect can any one have for a census report that is so egregiously false and misleading as that? In the tier of western states the foreign born population appears credited to Montana, Colorado, Utah, Arizona, Washington, Oregon and California. The existence of this state is wholly ignored. The Slavonian population of Tonopah, the Greek population of Ely, the Basque population of Humboldt and Elko counties, the Italian residents of Washoe, Ormsby and Storey are not mentioned and the publicity commissioner of the state, with headquarters at Carson City, is reminded of the golden opportunity that rests with him for ascertaining why this state has been left out of the count.

### HUNTING FOR POTASH.

GERMANY'S practical monopoly of potash salts may be broken before this war ends. One of the largest American fertilizer companies which has hitherto depended on Germany for potash salts announces that potash deposits have been discovered in Spain from which it expects to draw supplies very soon.

Potassium is one of the most plentiful and widely distributed of the chemical elements, but it exists chiefly in refractory combinations such as common granite and feldspar. It is present in every handful of fertile soil on the face of the earth, and without it vegetation could hardly exist. But vegetable life can only avail itself of these vast supplies of potash when it exists in the form of soluble salts. We have vast potential supplies all around us if we can learn how to use them.

A comparatively few years ago aluminum was a curiosity. Finally a process of extracting it was discovered which made it cheap enough to compete with copper, and it at once became a great article of commerce. Every chemist knows how to extract potash from the rocks that contain it just as the way to get aluminum out of the same rocks was known. Because the two metals, aluminum and potassium, are found in the rock from which the former is now extracted it seems possible that the two industries may go together.

Alumina, a common rock in Utah and other places, yields nearly 20 per cent of potash salt and the residue is aluminum. The class of rocks already named contains from 6 to 18 per cent of potash. Potash can be leached from any vegetable ash and sea weeds contain a large percentage of it. Kelp-dried kelp gathered along our Pacific coast averages 30 per cent of potassium chloride and yields iodine as well. Kelp and other marine growths can be found in vast quantities in all seas in the temperate and tropic zones, and the process of extraction is so simple that anyone can do the work if the price is remunerative. This resource is available now and no costly plants are needed. We may have to pay more for potash salts, but we will not have to do without because the German mines are closed to us.

England's call to the colors fails to bring any surging response. Beneath the velvety tones of Lord Asquith it is not hard to read the coming of a draft or enforced enlistment. The war has gone six weeks and Great Britain has not succeeded in rallying half a million men.

Jail sentences for oppressors of the poor who engage in the nefarious practice of imposing war prices in a land overflowing with produce of all kinds is a mild form of punishment. They don't care about being fined.

The second term bug gets them all. Even the retiring Wilson is willing to make another race. He will find it more difficult two years hence with the Republican party solidified.

The latest circular of Commissioner Mills, of the Panama Pacific exposition, strengthens the suspicion that he could be induced for a consideration to remain in the pay of the state.

Reno must be real peeved. A chauffeur who sent five persons to the hospital was fined five dollars with a warning. If this should happen again he might be fined \$7.50.

Impeachment of the legislative employees of the Panama Pacific exposition may have stimulated the desire of the gentlemen in question to relinquish their jobs.

There are about 300,000 words in the English language, and some people seem on intimate terms with them all, judging from the length of their conversations.

## DEVELOPMENT OF THE THEATER

### THEN and NOW

One hundred and sixty-two years ago today the first theater in the United States was opened in the colony of Virginia at old Williamsburg. The originator was an English actor, William Hallam, Sr., who brought his own company from over seas and presented "The Merchant of Venice" as the initial performance. The idea spread rapidly, and soon New York, Philadelphia and the other leading communities of colonial America each had their theaters. At the close of the century theaters were open in the capitals of nearly all the thirteen original states. While the Virginia playhouse was the first in the United States, actors had played in the colonies before this date. The first is said to have been the English strolling player, Anthony Aston, who was known as Mat Medley. The actor and his art of that day was generally despised by the puritanical colonists. The Massachusetts legislature passed a law shortly after amateurs had given "The Orphans" at the Coffee House in Boston in 1749, which forbade such performances, attaching a penalty for actors and spectators alike of five pounds sterling each. The opposition in Philadelphia was so great that Hallam was compelled to build his theater in 1759 outside of the city proper, in a district then in disrepute and known as Southwark, or "Society Hill." Even then vigorous efforts were made to close the theater. A petition was addressed to Judge William Allen, who refused to act, declaring that he had obtained stronger moral lessons from attending the theater than from any sermons he had heard in church.

Today the theatrical profession is a huge industry in which more than \$100,000,000 is invested. There are in the United States over 3,000 theaters, not counting the 20,000 or more moving picture theaters, or circuses, and halls for general entertainment. It has been estimated that during a good theatrical year there are more than 25,000 actors and actresses claiming, trilling and dancing before the American people. One of the modern features of the profession is the traveling company, of which there are nearly 1,000. The estimated value of the 3,000 theaters is nearly \$40,000,000, while it requires \$20,000,000 annually to pay the players' salaries. About \$60,000,000 is distributed among the thousands of theater employees, for transportation, advertising and to defray the cost of producing the plays. Today as a class actors and actresses are no longer generally considered pariahs of society. The most exclusive society circles have been opened to admit them, and there are instances where men and women of noble birth have given their social station for a career on the stage. Even clergymen have deserted their pulpits for the boards, while actors have abandoned the spot light to take up careers in the church. Stars of the theatrical realm, as well as the lesser lights of the chorus, have sung and danced their way into the ranks of royalty and the nobility, not to mention the multi-millionaire set. Kings have granted them patents of nobility and learned societies and institutions have decorated them with medals and scholastic degrees.

## DIRECT SERVICE FROM THE SOUTH

WELLS FARGO INSTITUTES A CHANGE THAT WILL HELP MERCHANTS.

Wells Fargo has instituted a new service calculated to place Tonopah and the southern country in direct communication with the producers of Southern California. A refrigerator car service has been organized, leaving Los Angeles Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and arriving in Tonopah Thursdays, Saturdays and Mondays. These cars leave Los Angeles at eight o'clock in the evening and come through on passenger trains with the object of equalizing the fruit and vegetable rates between Sacramento and Los Angeles. The rates from Los Angeles formerly were \$3.25 for first-class and \$2.44 for second-class, while the Sacramento rate was \$2.80 and \$2.10 respectively. The Sacramento rate has been applied to Los Angeles and they include pick up at point of origin and delivery in Tonopah. The cars come direct and the transfer at Goldfield is made without loss of time or the missing of a train. For the purpose of perfecting the system a number of Wells Fargo officials have been visiting Tonopah and conferring with shippers to ascertain their wishes where improvements could be suggested.

BERLIN, Sept. 5.—The Imperial bank has begun its first day's output of one and two marks bank notes to satisfy the need for small change. The output of silver coin already has been augmented, notably. (A mark is approximately 25 cents.)

### ASSESSMENT CALL.

Tonopah Gipsy Queen Mining Company.

Location of principal place of business, San Francisco, California. Location of works, Tonopah, Nye County, Nevada. Notice is hereby given that at a meeting of the Board of Directors, held on the 7th day of July, 1914, an assessment (No. 4) of one (1) cent per share was levied upon the capital stock of the corporation, payable immediately in United States gold coin, to the Secretary, at the office of the company, Room 265, Russ Building, San Francisco, California. Any stock upon which this assessment shall remain unpaid on the 13th day of August, 1914, will be delinquent and advertised for sale at public auction, and unless payment is made before, will be sold on Thursday, the 17th day of September, 1914, to pay the delinquent assessment, together with the cost of advertising and expenses of sale.

By order of the Board of Directors, CHARLES D. OLNEY, Secretary, San Francisco, California. J15-A15

### NOTICE.

The date of the delinquent sale of the above assessment has been postponed from Thursday, the 17th day of September, to Saturday, the 17th day of October, 1914. There will be no charge for delinquency on payments received on or before September 12th. By order of the Board of Directors, CHARLES D. OLNEY, Secretary.

### ASSESSMENT NOTICE.

Rescue-Eula Mining Company. Location of principal place of business, San Francisco, California. Location of works, Tonopah, Nye County, Nevada.

Notice is hereby given that at a meeting of the board of directors, held on the 5th day of August, 1914, an assessment (No. 7) of one (1) cent per share was levied upon the capital stock of the corporation, payable immediately in United States gold coin, to the secretary, at the office of the company, room 265 Russ Building, San Francisco, California. Any stock upon which this assessment shall remain unpaid on the 10th day of September, 1914, will be delinquent and advertised for sale at public auction, and unless payment is made before, will be sold on Thursday, the 15th day of October, 1914, to pay the delinquent assessment, together with the cost of advertising and expenses of sale.

By order of the board of directors, CHARLES D. OLNEY, Secretary.

Office, Room 265 Russ Building, San Francisco, California.

## Mizpah Hotel

Modern hotel where every reasonable tariff prevails. HOT AND COLD RUNNING WATER IN EACH ROOM. Rooms with or without private baths, single or en suite.

### Commercial Rates

## DARROUGH HOT SPRINGS

(Under New Management)

### MEALS AT ALL HOURS

French and American Style

Hotel Thoroughly Renovated and Everything First Class

SWIMMING TANK, TUB BATHS

RATES REASONABLE

## Wittenberg Warehouse & Transfer Company

Exclusive Agents

FOR

## Genuine Rock Springs Coal...

### Summer Excursions FROM GOLDFIELD

Tonopah & Tidewater Railway Mondays, Wednesdays and Saturdays

Los Angeles and Return...\$27.60  
 San Diego and Return...\$31.60  
 San Francisco and Return via Los Angeles and the Pacific Coast Steamship Co. \$38.00

Eastern Excursions Now On. Particulars on Application.

Thru sleeper between Beatty and Los Angeles. Close connections at Beatty in both directions with the Bullfrog & Goldfield R.R.

D. ASPLAND, H. T. GILSTRAP, General Agent, Ft. and Pass. Agt., 115 E. Ramsey St., Goldfield, Nevada.

## R. FRED BROWN STOCK BROKER

All Southern Nevada Stocks bought and sold on San Francisco, Philadelphia Exchanges and New York Curb.

111 Main Street TONOPAH, : : : NEVADA

## CHANGE OF PROGRAMME EVERY DAY

—AND—

## SOMETHING DOING EVERY HOUR

— AT THE —

## BIG CASINO

## THE TONOPAH BANKING CORPORATION

PIONEER BANK OF TONOPAH

Safe Deposit Boxes for Rent General Banking Business Transacted  
 Depositary for Nye County and U. S. Postal Savings

H. C. BROUGHER, President

JOHN M. GREGORY, Cashier

## FRESH MEATS

FISH - and - POULTRY

We Handle Only First-Class Nevada Beef

TONOPAH-GOLDFIELD MEAT MARKET

## HEADQUARTERS FOR POULTRY and STOCK FOOD THE RIGHT KIND LOTHROP-DAVIS COMPANY

## National Realty and Investment Company

208 MAIN STREET TONOPAH, NEV.

FOR SALE. Four-room house with cellar, wood and coal shed 10x18, electric light, water, completely furnished, including piano and sewing machine; \$550 if taken at once; half cash, balance \$25 per month; no interest. FOR RENT. Three-room modern house, \$20; 3-room house, partially furnished, \$15.

## Foundry and Machine Works

GENERAL FOUNDRY WORK. Cast Iron, Hard Iron, Brass, Bronze and Aluminum Castings. Repair work of all descriptions. Our automobile department thoroughly equipped.

## CAMPBELL & KELLY, Inc.

## TONOPAH HARDWARE CO.

Successors to Nye County Mercantile Company

SOLE AGENTS FOR

Mazda Tungsten Lamps  
 Caloric Fireless Cookers  
 MILBURN WAGONS  
 Universal Stoves and Ranges

TONOPAH HARDWARE CO.

## From Darkness to Light

Have you improved your lighting service since our new low rates were made effective? Save your eyes by using plenty of electric light. Light is Cheaper than Eyesight. Rates the lowest ever.

## THE NEVADA-CALIFORNIA POWER CO. TONOPAH, NEVADA

## The Riverside Hotel RENO, NEVADA

Elegant in all its apartments; single and en suite. Free bus to all trains

## NEVADA FIRST NATIONAL BANK TONOPAH, NEVADA.

MEMBER OF THE

Federal Reserve Association of the United States

## On Every Hunting Trip KODAK

Take a Kodak along as part of your equipment—bring home a picture story to show your friends, of the camp—the game you shot—the beautiful scenery—it's half the fun.

We can help you in the selection of a Kodak or Brownie

PROUTY'S UNION DRUG STORE

We Pay Parcel Post Charges Within 2nd Zone